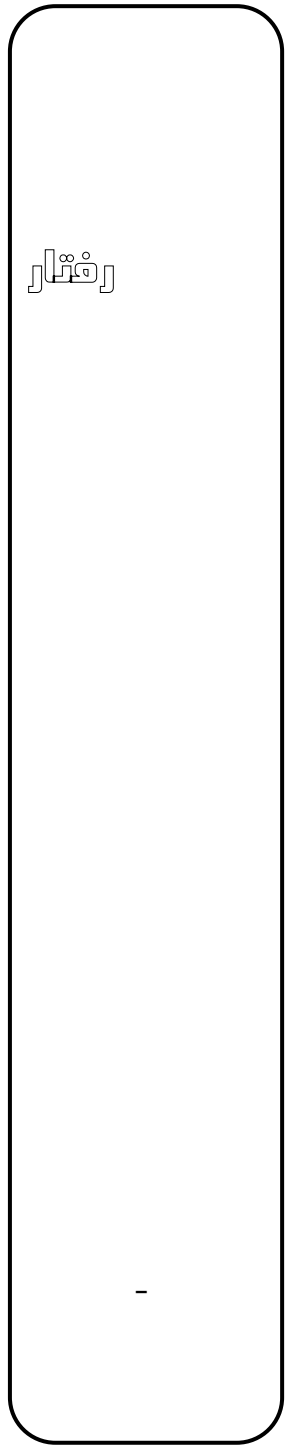


[ ]  
[ ]  
[ ]

[ ]  
[ ]  
[ ]  
[ ]



/ / / /



« »

-

« » ( )

« »

« »

« »

« »

:



« » « » « »  
« »

[ ]

[ ]

( )

« - »

[ ]

« » [ ]

[ ]

« »

[ ]

« » [ ]

« »

[ ]

« »

« »



« ».

« »  
« »

[ ]

[ ] (Garson & Oerman)

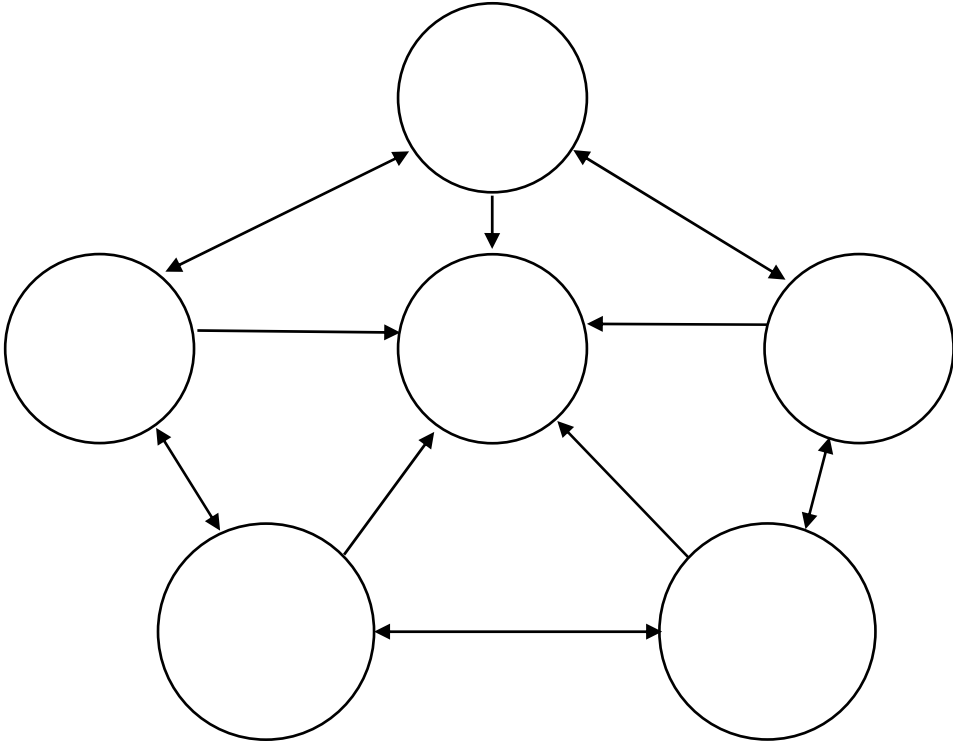
[ ] (Hood)

( )

« »

« »

[ ] (Hays & Kearney)



( )



[ ]

[ ]

( )

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

-

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]



: . : .

[ ]

»

"Publicness"

«

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

' / / / /





[ ]

« »

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

« »

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

/ / / / /



(Interventionist Government)

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

:

»

«

«

»

[ ]

»

«

»

«

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

-

[ ]



[ ]

« »

« »

[ ]

[ ]

»

«

[ ]

...

[ ]...

:

[ ]

)

(

[ ]



»

«

[ ] [ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

( )

/

[ ]

[ ]

« »

[ ]

\*

[ ]

\*

[ ]

(Metaphorical

reasoning)



)  
( ) ( )  
( )  
( )  
( )

\*  
.[ ]

.[ ]

.[ ]

[ ] (Spoil System)

---

\*

:



[ ]

[ ]

[ ]

( )

)

(

[ ]

[ ]

( )



[ ]

»

«

[ ]

( )

[ ]



( )

[ ]

» ( )

[ ]

«  
« »

[ ]

[ ]...

[ ]

[ ]

/





[ ]

»

«.

( )

/ / / /

:

...



-  
) -

[ ] (

[ ]

« »

[ ]

)

(

: [ ]

[ ]

(

[ ]

[ ]

[ ]



(

« »

(

(

[ ]

(

« »

[ ]

[ ]

( )

-

)

(...

( )

[ ]

[ ]

« »



[ ]

( )

[ ]

[ ]



[ ]

1. Aucoin, Peter (2002) **Administrative Reform In Public Management: Paradigms, Principles, Paradoxes and Pendulums**, in Stephen, P. Osborne (eds), **Public Management** (26-47), New York, Routledge.
2. Wise, Lois. Recascino (2002) **Public Management Reform: Competing Drivers of Change**, **public Administration Review**, vol, 62, No.5.
3. Hughes, Own (2002) **New Public Management**, New York, ST Martin's press.
4. Moe, Ronald C. (1994) "The Reinventing Government" Exercise: Misinterpreting the Problem, Misjudging the Consequences, **Public Administration Review**, Vol. 54, No.5.
5. Hood, Chritopher (1998) **Contemporary Public Management: A New Global Paradigm?**, **Public Policy and Administration**, Vol. 10, No.2: 104-117.
6. Gray, Andrew and Jenkins, Bill (1997) **From Public Administration to Public Management: Reassessing a Revolution?**, **Public Administration**, Vol.73, No.1: 75-99.
7. Osborne, David and Gaebler, Ted (1992) **Reinventing Government: How the Entrepreneurial Spirit is Transforming The Public Sector**, Reading, MA, Addison-Wesley.
8. Kaboolian, Linda (1998) **The New Public Management: Challenging the Boundaries of Management Vs Administration Debate**, **Public Administration Review**, Vol. 58, No.3: 189-193.
9. Vigoda, Eran (2003) **New Public Management**, In Jack Rabin (eds) **Encyclopedia of Public Administration and Public Policy**, (pp.812-816), New York, Marcel Dekker, Inc.



( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

10. Hood, Christopher (1998) Beyond "Progressivism": A New "Global Paradigm" in Public Management?, *International Journal of public Management*, Vol. 19, No.2: 151-177.
11. Hughes, Owen (1998) New Public Management, In Jay M. Shafritz (eds) *International Encyclopedia of Public policy and Administration*, (pp.1489-9). Boulder, Co. West view.
12. Gow, James Iain and Dufour, Caroline (2000) Is The New Public Management a Paradigm?: Does it Matter?, *International Review of Administrative Sciences*, Vol. 66, No 4: 573-597.
13. Jackson, Norman and Carter, Pippa (1997) In Defense of Paradigm Incommensurability, *Organization Studies*, Vol. 12, No.1: 109-27.
14. Marshall, Gary (1998) In Search of Commensurability: Writings in Public Management in an Era of Governmental Reform, *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 58, No.3: 274-9.
15. Rainey, Hal, G. (1997) Public Management: Recent Development and Current prospects, in Lynn, N.B., Wildavsky, A (eds), *Public Administration: The State of The Discipline*, (pp.157-184), Chatham House, Jersey.
16. Dunleavy, P.J. (1985) Bureaucrats, Budgets and the Growth of the state, *British Journal of Political Science*, vol. 15: 299-328.
17. Hood, C.C. (1990) *Beyond the Public Bureaucracy State? Public Administration in 1990 S*, Inaugural Lecture, London School of Economics.
18. Prasad, L.M. (1992) *Principles & Practice of Management*, Sultan Chand & sons.
21. Hood, Christopher (1991) A Public Management for All Seasons?, *Public Administration*, Vol. 69, No.1: 7-19.
22. Gunn, Lewis (1987) Perspectives on Public Management, In J.kooiman and K.Eliassen (eds) *Managing Public organizations: lessons from Contemporary European Experience*, London, Sage.
23. Lynn, Laurence E. (1998) The New Public Management: How to Transform a Theme Into a Legacy, *Public Administration Review*, Vol. 58, No. 3: 231-237.
24. Garson, G. D. and Over man, E.S. (1983) *Public Management Research in the United*, New York, Pager, pp.275-278.
25. Hays, S.W., Kearney, R.C. (1997) Riding the Crest of Wave: The National Performance Review and Public Management Reform, *International Journal of Public Administration*, Vol. 20: 11-40.

( )

56. Zafarullah, Habib, M.M. Khan, and M.H. Rahman (1997) *Civil Service Systems in Comparative Perspective*, Indiana university, Indiana, 5-8. ( )
57. Kim, Young-Pyoung (1997) *The Korean Civil Service: Paper Presented at the Civil Service Systems in Comparative Perspective*, Indiana university, Indiana, 5-8. ( )
58. Chen, Pao-Jui, and Ping-Lung Hsin (1998) *Government Reengineering in Chinese Taipei*, Paper Presented at the Workshop on Management in Support of Social and Economic Objective, OECD, Daris, December 10-11. ( )
59. Landry, Rejean (1993) *Administrative Reform and Political control in Canada*, *International Political Science Review*, vol. 14, No 4: 335-49. ( )
60. Kettl, Donald F. (1998) *Reinventing Government: A fifth-Year Report Card*, Washinyton, Dc: The Brookings institution.
61. Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), (1993) *Public Management Development Survrey*, Daris, OECD.
62. Frederickson, George, and David G. Frederickson (1991) *Public Perceptions of Ethics in Government*, *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 537: 163-172. ( )
64. Caiden, Gerald E., Alexis, A. Halley, and Daniel Maltais (1995) *Results and lessons From Canada's PS 2000*, *Public Administration and Development*, Vol. 20, No. 1: 7-24. p.92.
65. Rouban, Luc. (1995) *Public Administration and Political Change-Introduction*, *International Political Science Review*, Vol.14, No.4: 403-18.
66. Oszlak, Oscar (1997) *The Argentine Civil Service: An unfinished Search for Identity*, Paper Presented at the civil service systems in comparative perspective, in Diana university, Indiana, 5-8.
67. Carlos, Luiz, and Bresser, Pereira (1997) *Managerial Public Administration: Strategy and Structure for a New State*, *Journal of Post keynesiay Economics*, Vol. 20, N.1. 7-24.
68. Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development (OECD), (1995) *Ethic in The Public Service: Current Issues and Practice*, *Public Management occasional Paper*, No. 14, Paris, OECD.
69. Munnell, Alicia M. (1995) *Public Supports Social Security Despite Lack of Confidence*, *social Insurance Update*, Vol. 9. N.1.
70. Pempel, T.J., and Michio Muramatsu (1996) *The Japanese Bureacraey and Economic Development, in the Japanese Civil Servic and Economic Development: Catalyst of Change*, (edited) by Hyung-Kikim, Michio Muramatsu, and T.J. Pimple, New York, Oxford University Press.
71. Rotella, Sebastian (1997) *In Latin America, Politics Become Eclectic*. *Los Angeles times*, 19, A-5
43. Haque, M. Shamsul (2001) *The Diminishing Publicness of Public Service Under The Current Mode of Governnace*, *Public Administration Review*, vol. 61, Issue 1.
44. Haque, M. Shamsul (1996) *Public Service Under Challenge in The Age of Privatization*, *Governance*, vol. 9, No.2:186-216.
45. Haque, M. Shamsul (1998) *New Directions in Bureaucratic Change in Southeast Asia: Selected Experiences*, *Journal of Political and Military Sociology*, vol. 26, No.1: 196-114.
46. Peters, Guy, B. (1995) *Searching for a Role: The Civil Service in American Democracy*, *international Political Science Review*, vol. 14, No. 4: 373-386.
47. Hondeghem, Annie (1997) *The National civil Service in Belgium*, paper presented at the *Civil Service Systems in Comparative Perspective*, Indiana university, Indiana, 5-8.
48. Toonen, Theo, A.J. and Jos C.N. Raadschelders (1997) *Public Sector Reform in Western Europe*, Paper Presented at *The civil Service Systems in Comparative Perspective*, Indiana university, Indiana, 5-8.
49. Halligan, John, and Mark Turner (1995) *Profiles of Government Administration in Asia*, Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
50. Muller, J.J. etal. (1997) *Civil Service System in Comparative Perspective: South Africa-A country study*, Paper Presented at the civil service systems in comparative perspective, Indiana university, Indiana, 5-8.
51. Marshall, T.H. (1999) *Citizenship and social class, in citizenship: critical concepts*, vol. 11, edited by Bryan S.turner and Peter Hamilton, London, Routledge.
52. Organization for Economic co-operation and Development (OECD), (1995) *Public Management Developments Update*, Paris, OECD.
53. Walton, John, and David Seddon (1993) *Free Markets & Food Riots, The Politics of Global Adjustment*, Cambridge, MA, Blackwell Publishers.
54. Organization for Economic co-operation and Development (OECD), (1997) *Issues and Developments in Public Management: Survey 1996-1997*, Paris, OECD.
55. Das, S.K. (1996) *Civil Service Reform and Structural Adjustment*, Delhi, Oxford University Dress.

- 
82. King, Cherly, S., and Camilla stivers, eds (1998) *Government Is Us: Public Administration in An Anti-Government Era*, Thousand oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
  83. Mcswite, O.C. (1997) *Legitimacg in Public Administration: A Discourse Analysis*, Thousand oaks, CA: sage Publications.
  84. Deleon, Linda, Denhardt, Robert, B. (2000) *The Political theory of Reinvention*, Public Administration Review, Vol. 60, No 2.
  85. Blueston, Bary (1995) *The Polarization of American society: Victims, Suspects, and Mysteries to Unravel*, New York, twentieth Century Fund press.
  86. Bessis, Sophie (1996) *From Social Exclusion to Social Cohesion: A Policy Agenda*, Policy Paper, No.2. Management of social trans formation, Pris, UNESCO.
  87. Bately, Richard (1994) *The Consolidation of Adjustment: Implications for Public Administration*, Public Administration and Development, vol.14, No. 5.
  88. Terry, Larry, D. (1997) *Public Administration and the theater Metaphor: public Administration As Villain, Hero, and Innocent Victim*, Public Administration Review, Vol. 51, No, 1. 53-61.
  89. Gormley, Willian, T. (1992) *Privatization Revisited*, Policy studies Review, vol. B, No4: 220-9.
- ( )
91. Frazmand, Ali (2001) *Privatization or Public Enterprise Reforms?* Greenwood Press.
  92. Painter, Chris (1994) *Public Service Reform: Reinventing or Abandoning Government?* Political Quarterly, Vol. 65, No. 3: 242-62.
  72. Kotchegura, Alexandr P. (1997) *The Russian Civil Service: Legitimacy and Performance*, Paper Presented at the Civil Service Systems in Comparative Perspective, Indiana University, Indiana, 5-8.
  73. Philip, George (1994) *New Economic Liberalism and Democracy in Spanish America*, Government and opposition, vol. 29, N.3: 302-77.
  74. Johnson, Jocelyn, M., and Barbara S. Romzek (1999) *Contracting and Accountability in state Medicaid Reform: Rhetoric, theories, and Reality*, Public Administration Review, vol. 59. No.5: 303-99.
  75. Prager, Jonas, and Wati Desai (1996) *Privatizing Local Government Operations*, Public Productivity, and management Review, vol.20, No.2: 185-203.
  76. Wallin, Bruce, A. (1997) *The Need for a Privatization Process: Lessons From Development and Implementation*, Public Administration Review, No.57, No. 11:11-20
  77. Van slyke, D.M. (2003) *The Mytheology of privatization in Contracting for Social Services*, Public Administration Review, Vol. 63, No 3.
  78. Piotrowski, S. J, and Rosen bloom, D.H. (2002) *Non mission-Based Values in Results-Oriented Public Management: the Case of Freedom of Information*, Public Administration Review, November/December, vol. 62, No.6.
  79. Eikenberry, Angela, M., and Drapal Kluver, Jodie (2004) *The Marketization of the Nonprofit Sector: Civil Society at Risk?* Public Administration Review, Vol. 04, No 2.
  80. Box, Richard, Co (1995) *Citizen Governance: Leading American Communities Into The 21st Century*. Thousand oaks, CA, Sage Publications.
  81. Denhardt, Robert, B., and Janet vinzant Denhardt (2000) *New public Service: Serving Rather than steering*, Public Administration Review, Vol. Eo, No 6., 549-59.